

贵州悬钩子属一新种

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A New Species of *Rubus* from Guizhou

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分类号 Q949

荔波悬钩子 新种 图 1

***Rubus liboensis* T. L. Xu, sp. nov.**

Species *R. xichouensi* Yu et Lu affinis, sed plants sparse falcatoaculeata, paniculis terminalis densifloribus; bracteis linearo-lanceolatis integris vel apice trilobis differt.

Frutex scandens ca. 2 cm altus; ramuli teretes, flavo-villosi, ramulis vetustis glabris, sparse aculeatis. Folia coriacea, oblongolanceolata, 6~10 cm longa, 1.8~3.5 cm lata, caudata, basi rotundata vel cordata supra glabra, subtus dense flavescenti-tomentosa, margine irregulariter serrata, utrinque 6~8-costulata; petioli 1~1.5 cm longi, sparse villosi, stipulae deciduae, lineari-lanceolatis, integris vel apice lobatis, pubescentibus. Paniculae terminales densiflores; pedunculi cum pedicellis dense flavescenti-tomentosi et villosi; pedicelli 0.5~1 cm longi; bractea stipulis consimiles sed minores, dense pubescentes; flores 1 cm diam; calyces interne pubescentes, extra dense tomentosi cum villosis, sepala late ovata, integra vel apice lobatae, petala alba; stamina plurima filamenta linearia pistilla fere 15~20, stylis staminibus longioribus; ovariis glabris, base dense villosis.

Guizhou(贵州): Libo Xian(荔波县), alt 850 m, in sylvis ad rupes calcareas, 22 X 1996, Q. H. Chen *et al.* (陈谦海等)96-10(Typus, HGAS)

攀援灌木, 高约 2 m; 枝圆柱形, 幼时具浅黄色长柔毛, 老时无毛, 疏生下弯皮刺。叶革质, 长圆状披针形, 长 6~10 cm, 宽 1.8~3.5 cm, 顶端长尾尖, 基部圆形或心形, 上面无毛, 下面密被灰黄色绒毛, 边缘有不整齐尖锐锯齿, 侧脉 6~8 对; 叶柄长 1~1.5 cm, 被稀疏长柔毛; 托叶离生, 早落, 线状披针形, 全缘或顶端浅裂, 具柔毛。顶生圆锥花序具密花; 总花梗和花梗密被绒毛和长柔毛, 花梗长 0.5~1 cm; 苞片和托叶相似, 但远较小, 密生柔毛; 花直径约 1 cm, 花萼内面被柔毛, 外面密被绒毛和长柔毛; 萼片宽卵形, 急尖或短突尖, 全缘或顶端浅条裂; 花瓣宽倒卵形, 白色, 有爪, 腹面近基部有柔毛, 比萼片稍短; 雄蕊多数, 花丝线形, 无毛; 雄蕊 15~20, 花柱略长于雄蕊, 无毛, 子房基部

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具长柔毛，小核具粗皱纹，花果期 10~11 月。

本种近缘于西畴悬钩子 *R. xichouensis* Yu et Lu, 但植株疏生下弯皮刺，顶生圆锥花序具密花，苞片线状披针形，全缘或顶端浅裂，易于区别。

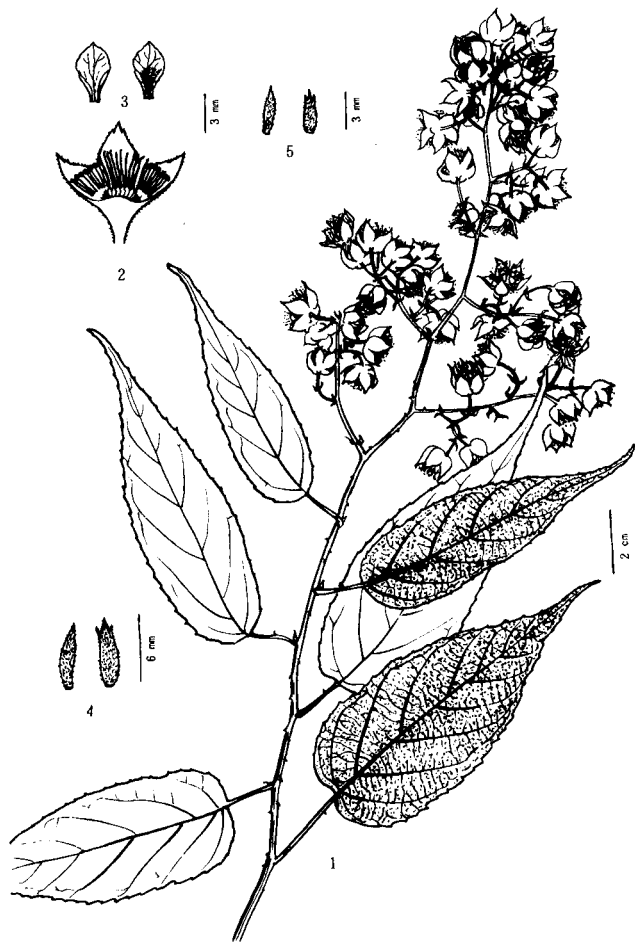


图 1 荔波悬钩子 1. 花枝; 2. 花纵剖面; 3. 花瓣; 4. 托叶; 5. 苞片。(何平绘)

Fig. 1 *Rubus liboensis* T. L. Xu, sp. nov. 1. flowering branch; 2. vertical section of flower; 3. petal; 4. stipule; 5. bract.